

# Critical Reasoning Practice

presented by LawMania

## ANSWERS & EXPLANATION

**Question -1) Which of the following most accurately describes the main concern highlighted in the passage about new-age gateway devices like e-cigarettes?**

- A) These devices have successfully helped people quit smoking but have introduced other health issues.
- B) The devices were meant to be a healthier alternative but have led to a new public health crisis, especially among children.
- C) They have been effective in reducing adult smoking rates but have had little impact on youth.
- D) E-cigarettes and vaping devices are entirely safe but misunderstood by the public.

**Answer: B**

**Explanation:** The passage primarily focuses on how new-age gateway devices like e-cigarettes, which were initially promoted as healthier alternatives, have instead resulted in a public health crisis, particularly by targeting and harming children.

**Question -2) What is the author's likely attitude towards the marketing practices of new-age gateway device manufacturers?**

- A) Indifferent
- B) Supportive
- C) Critical
- D) Neutral

**Answer: C**

**Explanation:** The author criticizes the marketing practices of new-age gateway device manufacturers for targeting children with flavors and imagery, contributing to addiction and negative health outcomes.

**Question -3) Which of the following can be inferred about the impact of new-age gateway devices on mental health?**

- A) They only affect the mental health of adults.
- B) Their mental health impact is limited to mild anxiety.
- C) They contribute to significant mental health challenges, including depression and suicidal behavior, especially among adolescents.
- D) Their impact on mental health is negligible compared to their physical effects.

**Answer: C**

**Explanation:** The passage indicates that new-age gateway devices are associated with serious mental health issues such as depression, anxiety, and suicidal behaviors, particularly in adolescents.

**Question -4) Based on the passage, which of the following reasons is NOT mentioned as a factor leading children to use e-cigarettes and vaping devices?**

- A) Peer pressure
- B) Advertising and appealing flavors
- C) The belief that vaping is harmless
- D) A desire to improve academic performance

**Answer: D**

**Explanation:** The passage discusses peer pressure, advertising, appealing flavors, and misconceptions about vaping's safety as factors leading to usage but does not mention any desire to improve academic performance.

**Question -5) Which of the following best describes the term "new-age gateway devices" as used in the passage?**

- A) Devices that help users gradually quit smoking.
- B) Devices that offer a modern, safe alternative to traditional smoking.
- C) Devices that inadvertently introduce users, especially children, to nicotine addiction and other harmful substances.
- D) Devices that are primarily designed for recreational use by adults.

**Answer: C**

**Explanation:** The term "new-age gateway devices" in the passage refers to products like e-cigarettes that, despite being marketed as safer alternatives, have led to nicotine addiction and exposure to other harmful substances, particularly among children.

**Question -6) Which of the following statements, if true, would most weaken the argument made in the passage?**

- A) A new study finds that vaping is entirely harmless and has no addictive potential.
- B) Recent regulations have significantly reduced the sale of vaping devices to minors.
- C) New research shows that vaping helps more adults quit smoking than previously thought.
- D) A report reveals that traditional cigarettes are more harmful than vaping in every aspect.

**Answer: A**

**Explanation:** If a new study were to prove that vaping is entirely harmless and non-addictive, it would fundamentally challenge the passage's argument that these devices are causing a public health crisis and contributing to addiction among children.